

The documentation and process conversion measures necessary to comply with this revision shall be completed by 7 February 2004.

INCH-POUND

MIL-PRF-19500/379F  
7 November 2003  
SUPERSEDING  
MIL-PRF-19500/379E  
25 September 1997

## PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATION

SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICE, TRANSISTOR, PNP, SILICON, HIGH-POWER,  
TYPES 2N3791 AND 2N3792, JAN, JANTX, JANTXV, AND JANS

This specification is approved for use by all Departments and Agencies of the Department of Defense.

### 1. SCOPE

1.1 Scope. This specification covers the performance requirements for PNP silicon, high-power transistors. Four levels of product assurance are provided for each device type as specified in MIL-PRF-19500.

1.2 Physical dimensions. See figure 1, (similar to TO-3).

\* 1.3 Maximum ratings.

|        | P <sub>T</sub> (1)<br>T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C | P <sub>T</sub> (2)<br>T <sub>C</sub> = +100°C | V <sub>CB0</sub> | V <sub>CEO</sub> | V <sub>EBO</sub> | I <sub>B</sub> | I <sub>C</sub> | T <sub>J</sub> and<br>T <sub>STG</sub> | R <sub>θJC</sub> |
|--------|--|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|--|------------------|
|        | <u>W</u>                                     | <u>W</u>                                      | <u>V dc</u>      | <u>V dc</u>      | <u>V dc</u>      | <u>A dc</u>    | <u>A dc</u>    | <u>°C</u>                              | <u>°C/W</u>      |
| 2N3791 | 5.0  | 85.7  | 60               | 60               | 7.0              | 4.0            | 10             | -65 to +200                            | 1.17             |
| 2N3792 | 5.0  | 85.7  | 80               | 80               | 7.0              | 4.0            | 10             | -65 to +200                            | 1.17             |

(1) Derate linearly 28.57 mW/°C above T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C.

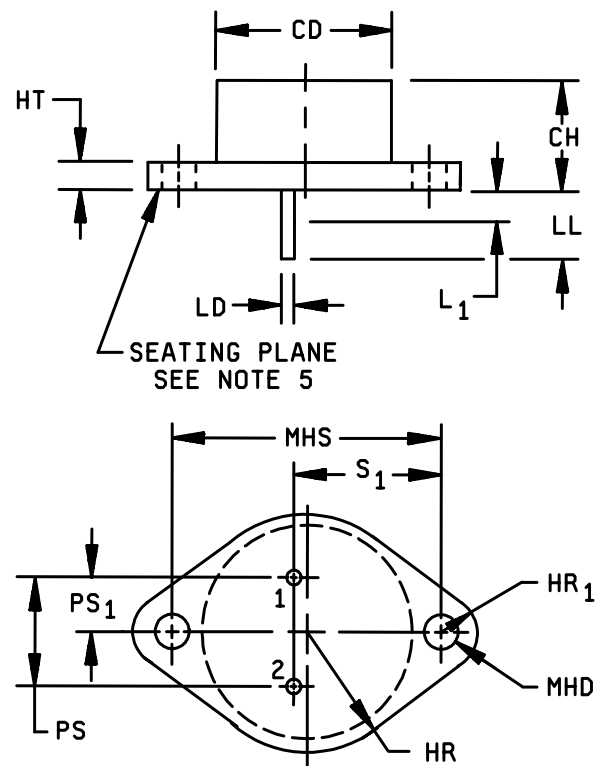
(2) See figure 2 for temperature-power derating curves.

\* 1.4 Primary electrical characteristics at T<sub>C</sub> = +25°C ±3°C.

|     | h <sub>FE2</sub> (1)                                    | h <sub>FE4</sub> (1)                                   | V <sub>BE(SAT)</sub> 1 (1)                             | V <sub>CE(SAT)</sub> 1 (1)                             | C <sub>obo</sub>   | h <sub>fe</sub>   |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|---|
|     | V <sub>CE</sub> = 2.0 V dc<br>I <sub>C</sub> = 3.0 A dc | V <sub>CE</sub> = 4.0 V dc<br>I <sub>C</sub> = 10 A dc | I <sub>C</sub> = 5.0 A dc<br>I <sub>B</sub> = 0.5 A dc | I <sub>C</sub> = 5.0 A dc<br>I <sub>B</sub> = 0.5 A dc | V <sub>CB</sub> = 10 V dc<br>I <sub>E</sub> = 0<br>f = 1 MHz | V <sub>CE</sub> = 10 V dc<br>I <sub>C</sub> = 0.5 A dc<br>f = 1 MHz |
|     |   |  | <u>V dc</u>  | <u>V dc</u>  | <u>pF</u>  |   |
| Min | 30  | 5.0  |  |  |  | 4.0   |
| Max | 120   |  | 1.5  | 1.0  | 500  | 20  |

(1) Pulse (see 4.5.1).

Beneficial comments (recommendations, additions, deletions) and any pertinent data which may be of use in improving this document should be addressed to: Defense Supply Center, Columbus, ATTN: DSCC-VAC, Post Office Box 3990, Columbus, OH 43216-5000, by using the Standardization Document Improvement Proposal (DD Form 1426) appearing at the end of this document or by letter.



\* FIGURE 1. Physical dimensions (similar to TO-3).

| Ltr             | Dimensions |       |             |       | Notes |
|-----------------|------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|
|                 | Inches     |       | Millimeters |       |       |
|                 | Min        | Max   | Min         | Max   |       |
| CD              |            | .875  |             | 22.22 | 7     |
| CH              | .270       | .350  | 6.86        | 8.89  |       |
| HR              | .495       | .525  | 12.57       | 13.34 |       |
| HR <sub>1</sub> | .131       | .188  | 3.33        | 4.78  |       |
| HT              | .060       | .135  | 1.52        | 3.43  |       |
| LD              | .038       | .043  | 0.97        | 1.09  |       |
| LL              | .312       | .500  | 7.92        | 12.70 |       |
| L <sub>1</sub>  |            | .050  |             | 1.27  |       |
| MHD             | .151       | .165  | 3.84        | 4.19  |       |
| MHS             | 1.177      | 1.197 | 29.90       | 30.40 |       |
| PS              | .420       | .440  | 10.67       | 11.18 | 4,5   |
| PS <sub>1</sub> | .205       | .225  | 5.21        | 5.72  | 4,5   |
| s <sub>1</sub>  | .655       | .675  | 16.64       | 17.15 | 4     |

## NOTES:

1. Dimensions are in inches.
2. Millimeters are given for general information only.
3. Terminal 2, base; terminal 1, emitter; case, collector.
4. These dimensions should be measured at points .050 inch (1.27 mm) to .055 inch (1.40 mm) below seating plane. When gauge is not used, measurement will be made at the seating plane.
5. The seating plane of the header shall be flat within .001 inch (0.03 mm) concave to .004 inch (0.10 mm) convex inside a .930 inch (23.62 mm) diameter circle on the center of the header and flat within .001 inch (0.03 mm) concave to .006 inch (0.15 mm) convex overall.
6. Collector shall be electrically connected to the case.
7. LD applies between L<sub>1</sub> and LL. Diameter is uncontrolled in L<sub>1</sub>.
8. In accordance with ASME Y14.5M, diameters are equivalent to  $\phi$ x symbology.

\* FIGURE 1. Physical dimensions (similar to TO-3) - Continued.

## 2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS

2.1 General. The documents listed in this section are specified in sections 3 and 4 of this specification. This section does not include documents cited in other sections of this specification or recommended for additional information or as examples. While every effort has been made to ensure the completeness of this list, document users are cautioned that they must meet all specified requirements documents cited in sections 3 and 4 of this specification, whether or not they are listed.

### 2.2 Government documents.

\* 2.2.1 Specifications, standards, and handbooks. The following specifications, standards, and handbooks form a part of this document to the extent specified herein. Unless otherwise specified, the issues of these documents are those listed in the issue of the Department of Defense Index of Specifications and Standards (DODISS) and supplement thereto, cited in the solicitation (see 6.2).

#### SPECIFICATION

##### DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

MIL-PRF-19500 - Semiconductor Devices, General Specification for.

#### STANDARD

##### DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

MIL-STD-750 - Test Methods for Semiconductor Devices.

(Unless otherwise indicated, copies of the above specifications, standards, and handbooks are available from the Document Automation and Production Services (DAPS), Building 4D (DPM-DODSSP), 700 Robbins Avenue, Philadelphia, PA 19111-5094.)

\* 2.3 Order of precedence. In the event of a conflict between the text of this document and the references cited herein, the text of this document takes precedence. Nothing in this document, however, supersedes applicable laws and regulations unless a specific exemption has been obtained.

## 3. REQUIREMENTS

\* 3.1 General. The individual item requirements shall be as specified in MIL-PRF-19500 and as modified herein.

\* 3.2 Qualification. Devices furnished under this specification shall be products that are authorized by the qualifying activity for listing on the applicable qualified products list before contract award (see 4.2 and 6.3).

3.3 Abbreviations, symbols, and definitions. Abbreviations, symbols, and definitions used herein shall be as specified in MIL-PRF-19500.

\* 3.4 Interface and physical dimensions. The interface and physical dimensions shall be as specified in MIL-PRF-19500 and on figure 1 herein.

\* 3.4.1 Lead finish. Lead finish shall be solderable in accordance with MIL-PRF-19500, MIL-STD-750, and herein (see 6.2).

3.5 Marking. Devices shall be marked as specified in MIL-PRF-19500.

3.6 Electrical performance characteristics. Unless otherwise specified, the electrical performance characteristics are as specified in 1.3, 1.4, and table I herein.

\* 3.7 Electrical test requirements. The electrical test requirements shall be the subgroups specified in 4.4.2 and 4.4.3.

\* 3.8 Workmanship. Semiconductor devices shall be processed in such a manner as to be uniform in quality and shall be free from other defects that will affect life, serviceability, or appearance.

#### 4. VERIFICATION

\* 4.1 Classification of inspections. The inspection requirements specified herein are classified as follows:

- a. Qualification inspection (see 4.2).
- b. Screening (see 4.3).
- c. Conformance inspection (see 4.4 and tables I, II, and III).

4.2 Qualification inspection. Qualification inspection shall be in accordance with MIL-PRF-19500.

\* 4.2.1 Group E qualification. Group E inspection shall be performed for qualification or re-qualification only. In case qualification was awarded to a prior revision of the associated specification that did not request the performance of table III tests, the tests specified in table III herein shall be performed by the first inspection lot of this revision to maintain qualification.

\* 4.3 Screening (JANS, JANTX, and JANTXV levels only). Screening shall be in accordance with table IV of MIL-PRF-19500 and as specified herein. The following measurements shall be made in accordance with table I herein. Devices that exceed the limits of table I herein shall not be acceptable.

| Screen (see table IV of MIL-PRF-19500) | Measurement   |   |
|--|---|---|
|  | JANS level  | JANTX and JANTXV levels   |
| 3c                                     | Thermal impedance (transient), method 3131 of MIL-STD-750. (1)  | Thermal impedance (transient), method 3131 of MIL-STD-750. (1)  |
| 9                                      | $I_{CES1}$ and $h_{FE2}$  | $I_{CES1}$  |
| 11                                     | $I_{CES1}$ and $h_{FE2}$<br>$\Delta I_{CES1}$ = 100 percent of initial value or 50 $\mu$ A dc, whichever is greater.<br>$\Delta h_{FE2}$ = $\pm$ 15 percent of initial value.         | $I_{CES1}$ and $h_{FE2}$ ;<br>$\Delta I_{CES1}$ = 100 percent of initial value or 50 $\mu$ A dc, whichever is greater.  |
| 12                                     | See 4.3.1   | See 4.3.1   |
| 13                                     | $\Delta I_{CES1}$ = 100 percent of initial value or 1 $\mu$ A dc, whichever is greater;<br>$\Delta h_{FE2}$ = $\pm$ 15 percent of initial value; subgroups 2 and 3 of table I herein. | $\Delta I_{CES1}$ = 100 percent of initial value or 1 mA dc, whichever is greater;<br>$\Delta h_{FE2}$ = $\pm$ 15 percent of initial value; subgroup 2 of table I herein. |

(1) Thermal impedance limits ( $Z_{\theta JC}$ ) shall not exceed the thermal impedance curve on figure 3. (See 4.3.2.)

# MIL-PRF-19500/379F

4.3.1 Power burn-in conditions. Power burn-in conditions are as follows:  $T_J = +187.5^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 12.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ ;  $V_{CB} = 35 \pm 5 \text{ V dc}$ ;  $T_A \leq +100^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

\* 4.3.2 Thermal impedance ( $Z_{\theta JX}$  measurements). The  $Z_{\theta JX}$  measurements shall be performed in accordance with method 3131 of MIL-STD-750 using the guidelines in that method for determining  $I_M$ ,  $I_H$ ,  $t_H$ ,  $t_{MD}$ , (and  $V_C$  where appropriate). The  $Z_{\theta JX}$  limit used in screen 3c shall comply with the thermal impedance graph on figure 3 (less than or equal to the curve value at the same  $t_H$  time) and/or shall be less than the process determined statistical maximum limit as outlined in method 3131.

4.4 Conformance inspection. Conformance inspection shall be in accordance with MIL-PRF-19500.

4.4.1 Group A inspection. Group A inspection shall be conducted in accordance with appendix E, table V, MIL-PRF-19500 and herein.

\* 4.4.2 Group B inspection. Group B inspection shall be conducted in accordance with the conditions specified for subgroup testing in appendix E, table VIa (JANS) and table VIb (JAN, JANTX, and JANTXV) of MIL-PRF-19500, and as follows. Electrical measurements (end-points) and delta requirements shall be in accordance with the applicable steps of table II herein.

4.4.2.1 Group B inspection, appendix E, table VIa of MIL-PRF-19500.

| <u>Subgroup</u> | <u>Method</u> | <u>Conditions</u>  |
|-----------------|---------------|--|
| B3              | 2037          | Test condition A; all internal wires for each device shall be pulled separately.   |
| B4              | 1037          | $V_{CB} = 30 \text{ V dc}$ ; $P_T = 5 \text{ W}$ at $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 3^{\circ}\text{C}$ , $t_{on} = t_{off} = 3 \text{ minutes}$ minimum for 2,000 cycles. No heat sink nor forced air on the device shall be permitted. |
| B5              | 1027          | $V_{CB} = 30 \text{ V dc}$ ; $T_A = +125^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ for 96 hours; $P_T =$ adjusted as required by the chosen $T_A$ to give an average lot $T_J = +275^{\circ}\text{C}$ .                                  |
| B6              | 3131          | See 4.5.2.   |

4.4.2.2 Group B inspection, appendix E, table VIb of MIL-PRF-19500.

| <u>Subgroup</u> | <u>Method</u> | <u>Conditions</u>   |
|-----------------|---------------|---|
| B3              | 1027          | $T_J = +187.5^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 12.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; $V_{CB} = 35 \text{ V dc} \pm 5 \text{ V dc}$ ; $T_A \leq +100^{\circ}\text{C}$ . |
| B5              | 3131          | See 4.5.2.  |
| B6              | 1032          | $T_A = +200^{\circ}\text{C}$ .  |

\* 4.4.3 Group C inspection. Group C inspection shall be conducted in accordance with the conditions specified for subgroup testing in appendix E, table VII of MIL-PRF-19500 and as follows. Electrical measurements (end-points) and delta requirements shall be in accordance with the applicable steps of table II herein.

| <u>Subgroup</u> | <u>Method</u> | <u>Conditions</u>  |
|-----------------|---------------|--|
| C2              | 2036          | Test condition A; weight = 10 pounds, $t = 15 \text{ s}$ .   |
| C5              | 3131          | See 4.5.2.   |
| C6              | 1026          | $T_C = +187.5^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 12.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; $V_{CB} = 35 \text{ V dc}$ ; $T_A \leq +100^{\circ}\text{C}$ . |

\* 4.4.4 Group E inspection. Group E inspection shall be conducted in accordance with the conditions specified for subgroup testing in table IX of MIL-PRF-19500 and as specified in table III herein. Electrical measurements (end-points) and delta requirements shall be in accordance with the applicable steps of table II herein.

4.5 Methods of inspection. Methods of inspection shall be as specified in the appropriate tables as follows.

4.5.1 Pulse measurements. Conditions for pulse measurement shall be as specified in MIL-STD-750.

\* 4.5.2 Thermal resistance. Thermal resistance measurements shall be conducted in accordance with test method 3131 of MIL-STD-750. The following details shall apply:

- a. Collector current magnitude during power application shall be 1.0 A dc minimum.
- b. Collector to emitter voltage magnitude shall be 10 V dc minimum.
- c. Reference temperature measuring point shall be the case.
- d. Reference point temperature shall be  $+25^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_R \leq +75^{\circ}\text{C}$  and recorded before the test is started.
- e. Mounting arrangement shall be with heat sink to header.
- f. Maximum limit of  $R_{\theta JC} = 1.17$ .

## MIL-PRF-19500/379F

\* TABLE I. Group A inspection.

| Inspection 1/   | MIL-STD-750 |   | Symbol         | Limits   |            | Unit           |
|---|-------------|---|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
|   | Method      | Conditions  |                | Min      | Max        |                |
| <u>Subgroup 1</u>                                       |             |   |                |          |            |                |
| Visual and mechanical examination                       | 2071        |   |                |          |            |                |
| <u>Subgroup 2</u>                                       |             |   |                |          |            |                |
| Thermal impedance                                       | 3131        | See 4.3.2   |                |          |            |                |
| Collector-emitter breakdown voltage<br>2N3791<br>2N3792 | 3011        | Bias conditions D, $I_C = 10 \text{ mA dc}$ ; pulsed (see 4.5.1)  | $V_{(BR)CEO}$  | 60<br>80 |            | V dc<br>V dc   |
| Emitter-base cutoff current                             | 3061        | Bias condition D; $V_{EB} = 7 \text{ V dc}$   | $I_{EBO}$      |          | 5.0        | mA dc          |
| Collector-base cutoff current<br>2N3791<br>2N2792       | 3036        | Bias conditions D<br>$V_{CB} = 60 \text{ V dc}$<br>$V_{CB} = 80 \text{ V dc}$                             | $I_{CBO}$      |          | 5.0<br>5.0 | mA dc<br>mA dc |
| Collector-emitter cutoff current<br>2N3791<br>2N2792    | 3041        | Bias condition A; $V_{BE} = 1.5 \text{ V dc}$<br>$V_{CE} = 60 \text{ V dc}$<br>$V_{CE} = 80 \text{ V dc}$ | $I_{CEX}$      |          | 5.0<br>5.0 | mA dc<br>mA dc |
| Collector-emitter cutoff current<br>2N3791<br>2N2792    | 3041        | Bias condition C<br>$V_{CE} = 50 \text{ V dc}$<br>$V_{CE} = 70 \text{ V dc}$                              | $I_{CES1}$     |          | 5.0<br>5.0 | mA dc<br>mA dc |
| Base-emitter saturated voltage                          | 3066        | Test condition A; $I_C = 5 \text{ A dc}$ ; $I_B = 0.5 \text{ A dc}$ ; pulsed (see 4.5.1)                  | $V_{BE(sat)1}$ |          | 1.5        | V dc           |
| Base-emitter saturated voltage                          | 3066        | Test condition A; $I_C = 10 \text{ A dc}$ ; $I_B = 2 \text{ A dc}$ ; pulsed (see 4.5.1)                   | $V_{BE(sat)2}$ |          | 3.0        | V dc           |
| Collector-emitter saturated voltage                     | 3071        | $I_C = 5 \text{ A dc}$ ; $I_B = 0.5 \text{ A dc}$ ; pulsed (see 4.5.1)                                    | $V_{CE(sat)1}$ |          | 1.0        | V dc           |
| Collector-emitter saturated voltage                     | 3071        | $I_C = 10 \text{ A dc}$ ; $I_B = 2 \text{ A dc}$ ; pulsed (see 4.5.1)                                     | $V_{CE(sat)2}$ |          | 2.5        | V dc           |
| Forward-current transfer ratio                          | 3076        | $V_{CE} = 2.0 \text{ V dc}$ ; $I_C = 1.0 \text{ A dc}$ ; pulsed (see 4.5.1)                               | $h_{FE1}$      | 50       | 150        |                |
| Forward-current transfer ratio                          | 3076        | $V_{CE} = 2.0 \text{ V dc}$ ; $I_C = 3.0 \text{ A dc}$ ; pulsed (see 4.5.1)                               | $h_{FE2}$      | 30       | 120        |                |

See footnote at end of table.



## MIL-PRF-19500/379F

\* TABLE I. Group A inspection - Continued.

| Inspection 1/   | MIL-STD-750 |   | Symbol            | Limits |            | Unit           |
|---|-------------|---|-------------------|--------|------------|----------------|
|   | Method      | Conditions  |                   | Min    | Max        |                |
| <u>Subgroup 2</u> - Continued   |             |   |                   |        |            |                |
| Forward-current transfer ratio  | 3076        | V <sub>CE</sub> = 2.0 V dc; I <sub>C</sub> = 5 A dc; pulsed (see 4.5.1)         | h <sub>FE3</sub>  | 10     |            |                |
| Forward-current transfer ratio  | 3076        | V <sub>CE</sub> = 4.0 V dc; I <sub>C</sub> = 10 A dc; pulsed (see 4.5.1)        | h <sub>FE4</sub>  | 5      |            |                |
| <u>Subgroup 3</u>   |             |   |                   |        |            |                |
| High temperature operation:   |             | T <sub>A</sub> = +150°C   |                   |        |            |                |
| Collector to emitter cutoff current<br>2N3791<br>2N3792                 | 3041        | Bias conditions C<br><br>V <sub>CE</sub> = 50 V dc<br>V <sub>CE</sub> = 70 V dc | I <sub>CES2</sub> |        | 5.0<br>5.0 | mA dc<br>mA dc |
| Low temperature operation:  |             | T <sub>A</sub> = -55°C  |                   |        |            |                |
| Forward-current transfer ratio  | 3076        | V <sub>CE</sub> = 2.0 V dc; I <sub>C</sub> = 3.0 A dc; pulsed (see 4.5.1)       | h <sub>FE5</sub>  | 12     |            |                |
| <u>Subgroup 4</u>   |             |   |                   |        |            |                |
| Switching parameters  |             |   |                   |        |            |                |
| Pulse delay time  |             | See figure 4  | t <sub>d</sub>    |        | 0.2        | μs             |
| Pulse rise time   |             | See figure 4  | t <sub>r</sub>    |        | 1.3        | μs             |
| Pulse storage time  |             | See figure 4  | t <sub>s</sub>    |        | 1.4        | μs             |
| Pulse fall time   |             | See figure 4  | t <sub>f</sub>    |        | 1.0        | μs             |
| t <sub>off</sub>  |             |   | t <sub>off</sub>  |        | 2.0        | μs             |
| Small-signal short-circuit forward-current transfer                     | 3206        | V <sub>CE</sub> = 10 V dc; I <sub>C</sub> = 0.5 A dc; f = 1 kHz                 | h <sub>fe</sub>   | 30     | 300        |                |
| Magnitude of small-signal short-circuit, forward-current transfer ratio | 3306        | V <sub>CE</sub> = 10 V dc; I <sub>C</sub> = 0.5 A dc; f = 1 MHz                 | h <sub>fe</sub>   | 4.0    | 20         |                |
| Open circuit output capacitance   | 3236        | V <sub>CB</sub> = 10 V dc; I <sub>E</sub> = 0; f = 1 MHz                        | C <sub>obo</sub>  |        | 500        | pF             |

See footnote at end of table.

## MIL-PRF-19500/379F

\* TABLE I. Group A inspection - Continued.

| Inspection 1/                              | MIL-STD-750 |  | Symbol | Limits |     | Unit |
|--|-------------|--|--------|--------|-----|------|
|  | Method      | Conditions   |        | Min    | Max |      |
| <u>Subgroup 5</u>                          |             |  |        |        |     |      |
| Safe operating area<br>(continuous dc)     | 3051        | $T_C = +25^{\circ}\text{C}; t \geq 1 \text{ s}; 1 \text{ cycle};$<br>(see figure 5)                      |        |        |     |      |
| <u>Test 1</u>                              |             | $V_{CE} = 15 \text{ V dc}; I_C = 10 \text{ A dc}$  |        |        |     |      |
| <u>Test 2</u>                              |             | $V_{CE} = 40 \text{ V dc}; I_C = 3.75 \text{ A dc}$  |        |        |     |      |
| <u>Test 3</u>                              |             |  |        |        |     |      |
| 2N3791                                     | 3053        | $V_{CE} = 55 \text{ V dc}; I_C = 0.9 \text{ A dc}$   |        |        |     |      |
| 2N3792                                     |             | $V_{CE} = 65 \text{ V dc}; I_C = 0.9 \text{ A dc}$   |        |        |     |      |
| Safe operating area<br>(clamped inductive) |             | $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}; I_C = 10 \text{ A dc};$<br>$V_{CC} = 15 \text{ V dc};$ (see figures 6 and 7) |        |        |     |      |
| 2N3791                                     |             | Clamp voltage = 60 V dc  |        |        |     |      |
| 2N3792                                     |             | Clamp voltage = 80 V dc  |        |        |     |      |
| <u>Subgroups 6 and 7</u>                   |             |  |        |        |     |      |
| Not applicable                             |             |  |        |        |     |      |

1/ For sampling plan, see MIL-PRF-19500.

\* TABLE II. Groups A, B, and C electrical and delta measurements. 1/ 2/ 3/ 4/

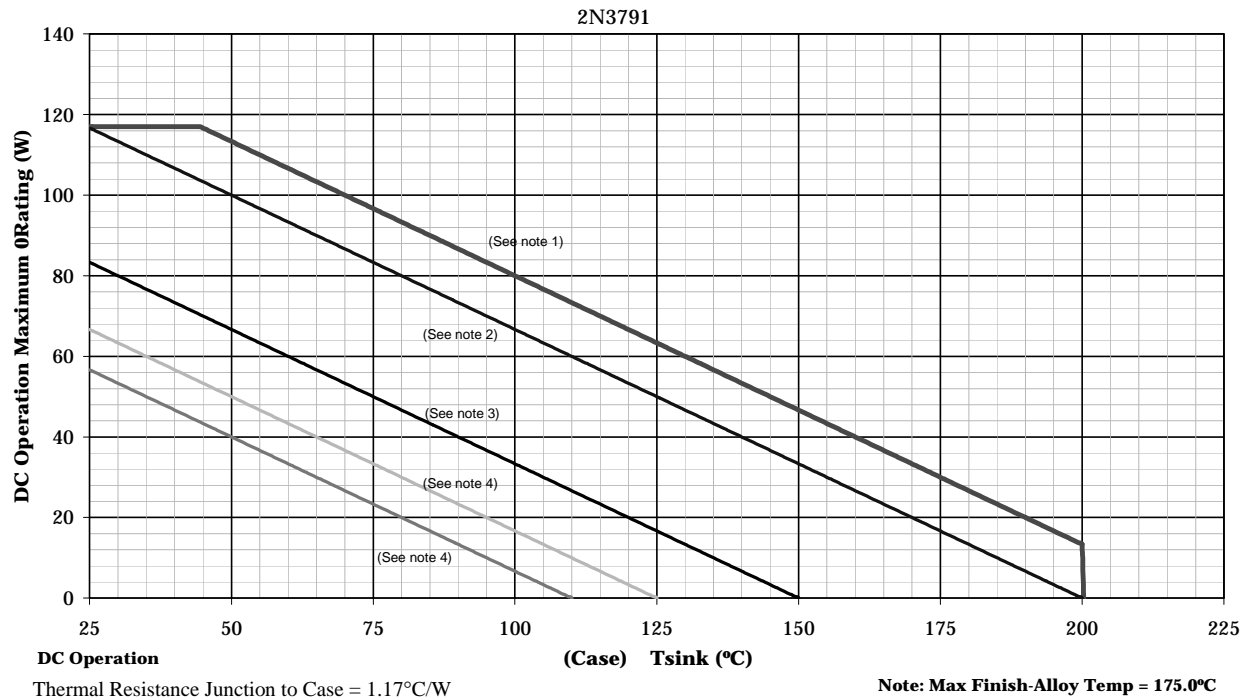
| Step | Inspection   | MIL-STD-750 |  | Symbol                      | Limits   |        | Unit           |
|------|--|-------------|--|-----------------------------|--|--------|----------------|
|      |  | Method      | Conditions   |                             | Min  | Max    |                |
| 1.   | Collector-emitter cutoff current<br>2N3791<br>2N3792     | 3041        | Bias condition C<br>$V_{CE} = 50 \text{ V dc}$<br>$V_{CE} = 70 \text{ V dc}$               | $I_{CES1}$                  |  | 5<br>5 | mA dc<br>mA dc |
| 2.   | Collector-emitter (voltage saturated)                    | 3071        | $I_C = 5 \text{ A dc}$ ; $I_B = 0.5 \text{ A dc}$ ; pulsed (see 4.5.1)                     | $V_{CE(sat)1}$              |  | 1.0    | V dc           |
| 3.   | Base-emitter (voltage saturated)                         | 3066        | Bias condition A; $I_C = 5.0 \text{ A dc}$ , $I_B = 0.5 \text{ A dc}$ , pulsed (see 4.5.1) | $V_{BE(sat)1}$              |  | 1.5    | V dc           |
| 4.   | Forward-current transfer ratio                           | 3076        | $V_{CE} = 2.0 \text{ V dc}$ ; $I_C = 3.0 \text{ A dc}$ ; pulsed (see 4.5.1)                | $h_{FE2}$                   | 30   | 120    |                |
| 5.   | Collector-emitter cutoff current<br><br>2N3791<br>2N3792 | 3041        | Bias condition C<br><br>$V_{CE} = 50 \text{ V dc}$<br>$V_{CE} = 70 \text{ V dc}$           | $\Delta I_{CES1}$<br>5/     | 100 percent of initial value or 1 $\mu\text{A dc}$ ; whichever is greater. |        |                |
| 6.   | Forward-current transfer ratio                           | 3076        | $V_{CE} = 2.0 \text{ V dc}$ ; $I_C = 3.0 \text{ A dc}$ ; pulsed (see 4.5.1)                | $\Delta h_{FE2}$<br>5/      |  |        |                |
| 7.   | Collector-emitter (voltage saturated)                    | 3071        | $I_C = 5 \text{ A dc}$ ; $I_B = 0.5 \text{ A dc}$ ; pulsed (see 4.5.1)                     | $\Delta V_{CE(sat)1}$<br>5/ | ±50 mV dc change from previously measured value                            |        |                |

- 1/ The electrical measurements for appendix E, table VIa (JANS) of MIL-PRF-19500 are as follows:
- Subgroup 3, see table II herein, steps 1, 2, 3, and 4.
  - Subgroup 4, see table II herein, steps 1, 2, 3, 4, and 7.
  - Subgroup 5, see table II herein, steps 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7.
- 2/ The electrical measurements for appendix E, table VIb (JAN, JANTX, and JANTXV) of MIL-PRF-19500 are as follows:
- Subgroup 2, see table II, steps 1 and 4.
  - Subgroup 3, see table II herein, steps 1, 4, 5, and 6.
  - Subgroup 6, see table II herein, steps 1, 4, 5, and 6.
- 3/ The electrical measurements for appendix E, table VII of MIL-PRF-19500 are as follows:
- Subgroup 2, see table II herein, steps 1, 2, 3, and 4 (JANS); 1 and 4 (JAN, JANTX, and JANTXV).
  - Subgroup 3, see table II herein, steps 1, 2, 3, and 4 (JANS); 1 and 4 (JAN, JANTX, and JANTXV).
  - Subgroup 6, see table II herein, steps 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7 (JANS); 1, 4, 5, and 6 (JAN, JANTX, and JANTXV).
- 4/ The electrical measurements for appendix E; table IX of MIL-PRF-19500 are as follows: Subgroups 1 and 2, see table II herein, all steps.
- 5/ Devices which exceed the group A limits for this test shall not be shippable but are not considered failures for the test.

\* TABLE III. Group E inspection (all quality levels) - for qualification and re-qualification only.

| Inspection                    | MIL-STD-750        |   | Qualification       |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------|
|                               | Method             | Conditions  |                     |
| <u>Subgroup 1</u>             |                    |   | 45 devices<br>c = 0 |
| Temperature cycle             | 1051               | Condition G, 500 cycles   |                     |
| Hermetic seal                 | 1071               |   |                     |
| Fine leak                     |                    |   |                     |
| Gross leak                    |                    |   |                     |
| Electrical measurements       |                    | See table II, all steps.  |                     |
| <u>Subgroup 2</u>             |                    |   | 45 devices<br>c = 0 |
| Steady-state dc blocking life | 1039<br>or<br>1049 | Condition A; 1,000 hrs  |                     |
| Electrical measurements       |                    | See table II, all steps.  |                     |
| <u>Subgroup 3</u>             |                    |   | 3 devices<br>c = 0  |
| DPA                           | 2102               |   |                     |
| <u>Subgroup 4</u>             |                    |   | sample size<br>N/A  |
| Thermal impedance curves      |                    | Each supplier shall submit their (typical) design thermal impedance curves. In addition, test conditions and $Z_{\theta JX}$ limit shall be provided to the qualifying activity in the qualification report |                     |
| <u>Subgroups 5 and 6</u>      |                    |   |                     |
| Not applicable                |                    |   |                     |
| <u>Subgroup 7</u>             |                    |   | 45 devices<br>c = 0 |
| Reverse stability             | 1033               | Condition A for devices $\geq 400$ V, condition B for devices $< 400$ V.  |                     |

## Temperature-Power derating curve

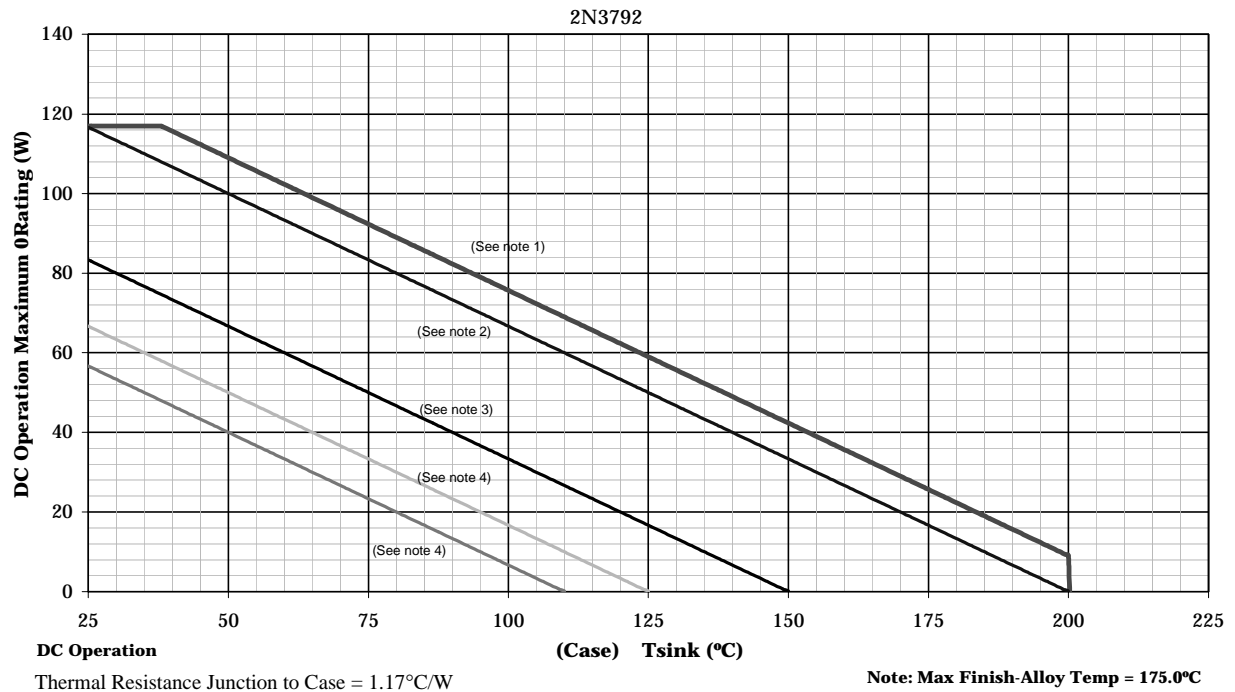


### NOTES:

1. Maximum theoretical derate design curve. This is the true inverse of the worst case thermal resistance value. All devices are capable of operating at  $\leq T_J$  specified on this curve. Any parallel line to this curve will intersect the appropriate power for the desired maximum  $T_J$  allowed.
2. Derate design curve constrained by the maximum junction temperatures and power rating specified. (See paragraph 1.3)
3. Derate design curve chosen at  $T_J \leq +150^{\circ}\text{C}$ , where the maximum temperature of electrical test is performed.
4. Derate design curve chosen at  $T_J \leq +125^{\circ}\text{C}$ , and  $+110^{\circ}\text{C}$  to show power rating where most users want to limit  $T_J$  in their application.

\* FIGURE 2. Temperature derating graphs, TO-3.

# Temperature-Power derating curve

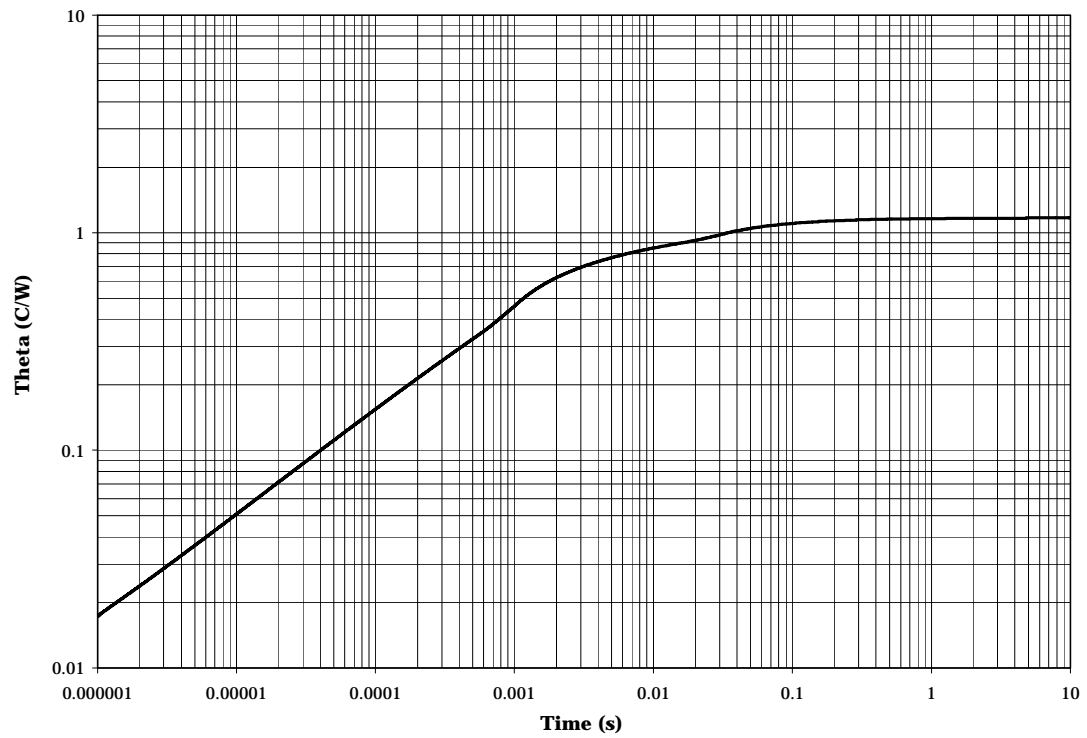


## NOTES:

1. Maximum theoretical derate design curve. This is the true inverse of the worst case thermal resistance value. All devices are capable of operating at  $\leq T_J$  specified on this curve. Any parallel line to this curve will intersect the appropriate power for the desired maximum  $T_J$  allowed.
2. Derate design curve constrained by the maximum junction temperatures and power rating specified. (See paragraph 1.3)
3. Derate design curve chosen at  $T_J \leq +150^{\circ}\text{C}$ , where the maximum temperature of electrical test is performed.
4. Derate design curve chosen at  $T_J \leq +125^{\circ}\text{C}$ , and  $+110^{\circ}\text{C}$  to show power rating where most users want to limit  $T_J$  in their application.

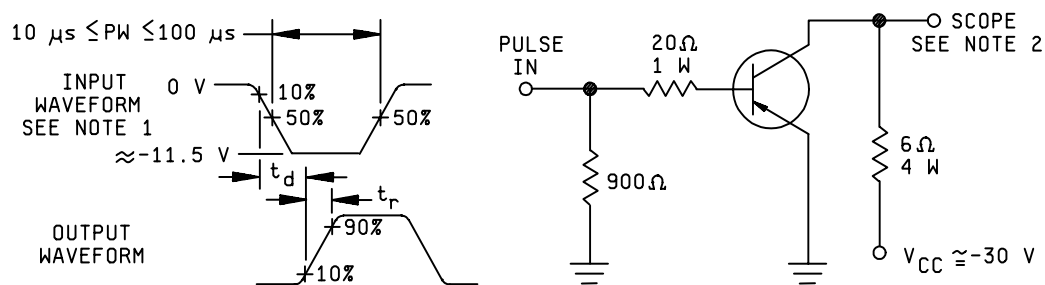
\* FIGURE 2. Temperature derating graphs, TO-3 - Continued.

### Maximum Thermal Impedance

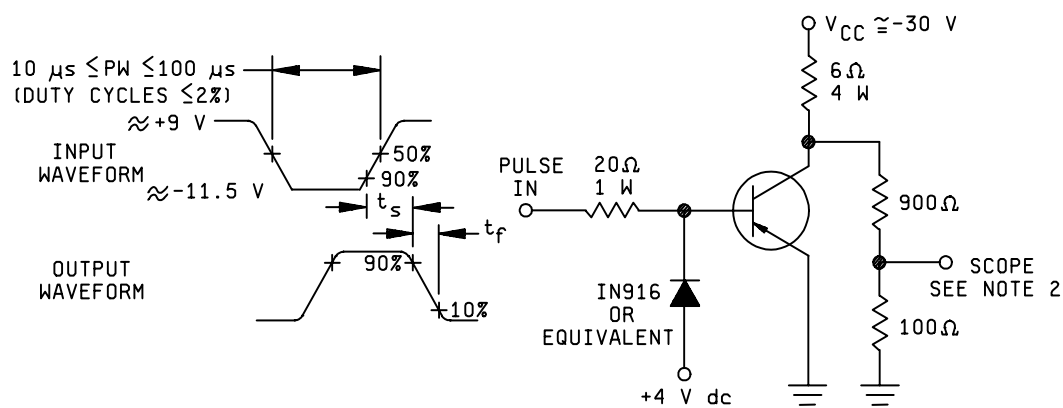


$T_C = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ . Thermal resistance =  $1.17^{\circ}\text{C/W}$ .

\* FIGURE 3. Transient thermal impedance graph.



TEST CIRCUIT A



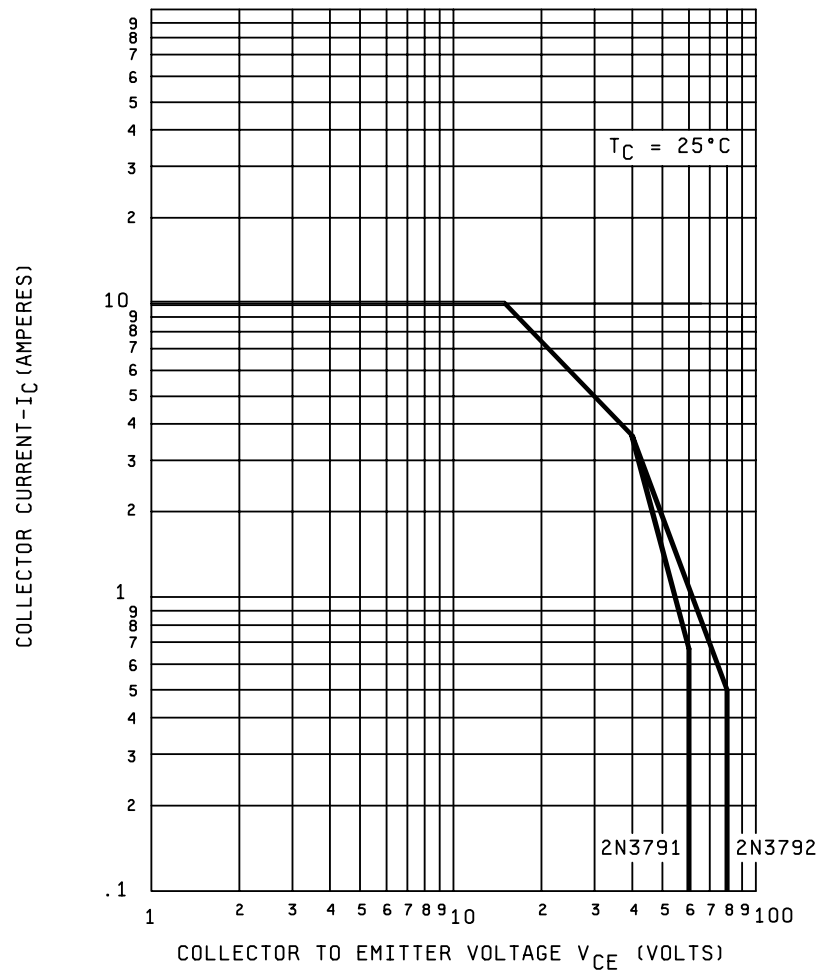
TEST CIRCUIT B

## NOTES:

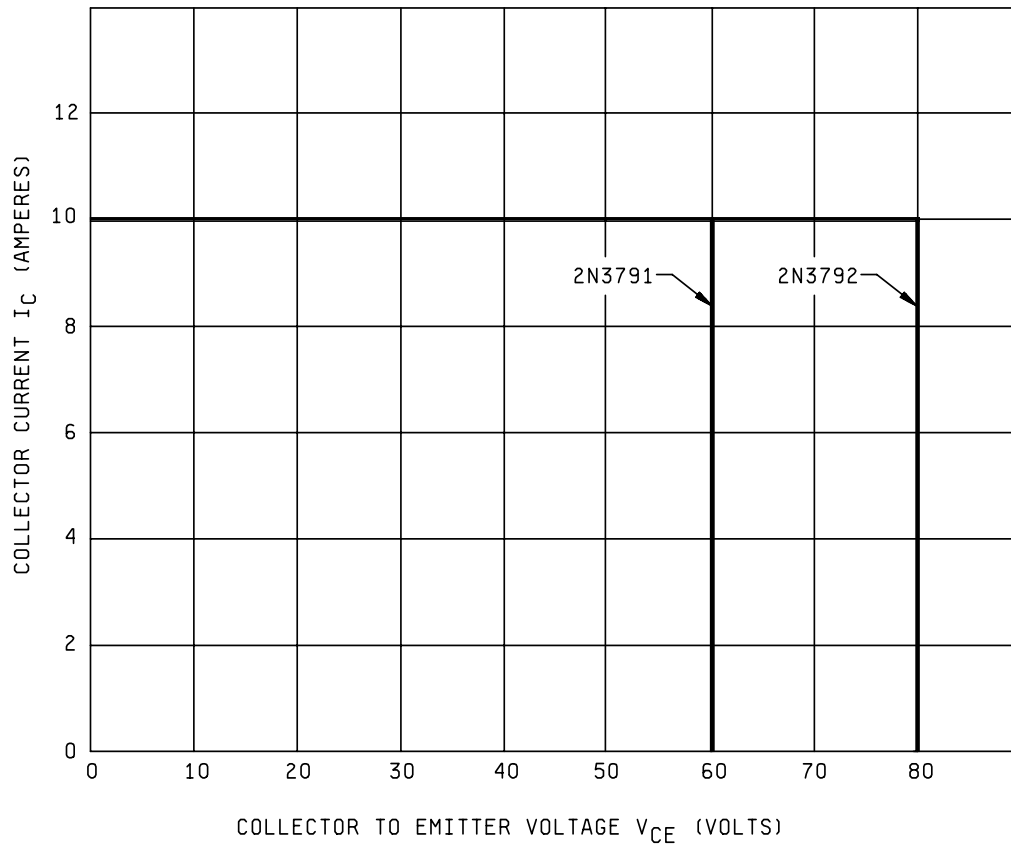
1. The input waveform is supplied by a pulse generator with the following characteristics:  
 $t_r \leq 2.0 \text{ ns}$ ,  $t_f \leq 1 \text{ } \mu\text{s}$ ,  $10 \text{ } \mu\text{s} \leq \text{PW} \leq 100 \text{ } \mu\text{s}$ ,  $Z_{\text{OUT}} = 50 \text{ } \Omega$ , duty cycle  $\leq 2$  percent.
2. Output waveforms are monitored on an oscilloscope with the following characteristics:  
 $t_r \leq 5 \text{ ns}$ ,  $Z_{\text{in}} \geq 100 \text{ kW}$ ,  $C_{\text{in}} \leq 12 \text{ pF}$ .
3. Test circuit A for  $t_d$  and  $t_r$ ; test circuit B for  $t_s$  and  $t_f$ .

\* FIGURE 4. Pulse response test circuits.

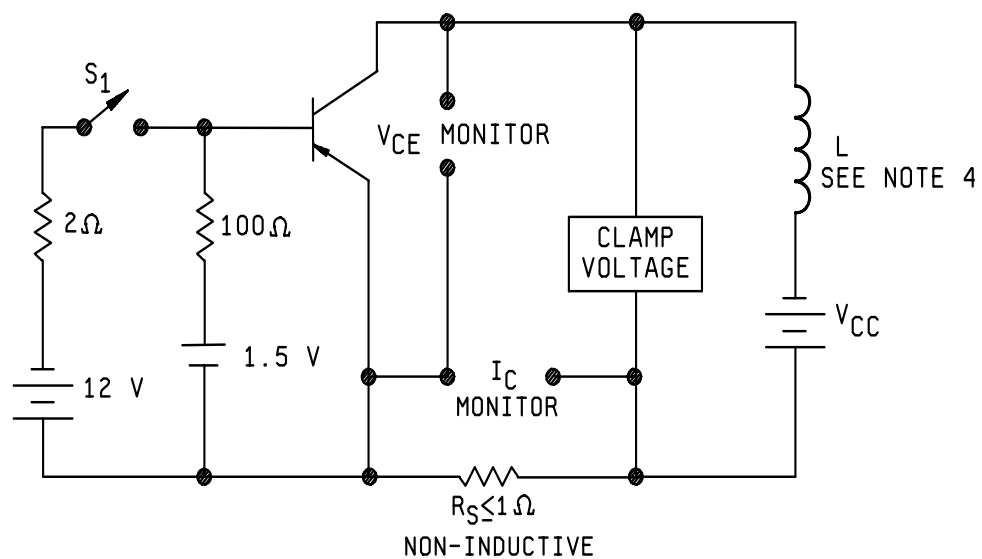




\* FIGURE 5. Maximum safe operating graph (dc).



\* FIGURE 6. Safe operating area for switching between saturation and cutoff (clamped inductive load).



Procedure:

1. With switch  $S_1$  closed, set the specified test conditions.
2. Open  $S_1$ . Device fails if clamp voltage not reached.
3. Perform specified end point tests.
4.  $L = 4 \text{ mH}$ ,  $.05\text{W}$ ,  $20 \text{ A}$ .  
 $Q | 100$  at  $1 \text{ kHz}$ .  
 (Stanford Miller CK-20 or equivalent.)

\* FIGURE 7. Clamped inductive sweep test circuit.

## 5. PACKAGING

\* 5.1 Packaging. For acquisition purposes, the packaging requirements shall be as specified in the contract or order (see 6.2). When actual packaging of materiel is to be performed by DoD personnel, these personnel need to contact the responsible packaging activity to ascertain requisite packaging requirements. Packaging requirements are maintained by the Inventory Control Point's packaging activity within the Military Department or Defense Agency, or within the Military Department's System Command. Packaging data retrieval is available from the managing Military Department's or Defense Agency's automated packaging files, CD-ROM products, or by contacting the responsible packaging activity.

## 6. NOTES

(This section contains information of a general or explanatory nature that may be helpful, but is not mandatory.)

\* 6.1 Intended use. The notes specified in MIL-PRF-19500 are applicable to this specification.

\* 6.2 Acquisition requirements. Acquisition documents must specify the following:

- a. Title, number, and date of this specification.
- b. Issue of DoDISS to be cited in the solicitation, and if required, the specific issue of individual documents referenced (see 2.2).
- c. Packaging requirements (see 5.1).
- d. Lead finish (see 3.4.1).
- e. Type designation and product assurance level.

\* 6.3 Qualification. With respect to products requiring qualification, awards will be made only for products which are, at the time of award of contract, qualified for inclusion in Qualified Manufacturers' List (QML) whether or not such products have actually been so listed by that date. The attention of the contractors is called to these requirements, and manufacturers are urged to arrange to have the products that they propose to offer to the Federal Government tested for qualification in order that they may be eligible to be awarded contracts or orders for the products covered by this specification. Information pertaining to qualification of products may be obtained from Defense Supply Center, Columbus, ATTN: DSCC/VQE, P.O. Box 3990, Columbus, OH 43216-5000.

\* 6.4 Interchangeability information. Transistor types 2N3789 and 2N3790 were deleted by MIL-PRF-19500/379A(ER). The following show the replacement types:

| <u>Deleted transistors</u> | <u>Replaced by</u> |
|----------------------------|--------------------|
| 2N3789                     | 2N3791             |
| 2N3790                     | 2N3792             |

\* 6.5 Changes from previous issue. The margins of this specification are marked with asterisks to indicate where changes from the previous issue were made. This was done as a convenience only and the Government assumes no liability whatsoever for any inaccuracies in these notations. Bidders and contractors are cautioned to evaluate the requirements of this document based on the entire content irrespective of the marginal notations and relationship to the last previous issue.

Custodians:

Army - CR  
Navy - EC  
Air Force - 11  
NASA - NA  
DLA - CC

Preparing activity:  
DLA - CC

(Project 5961-2799)

Review activities:

Army - AR, AV, MI, SM  
Navy - AS, MC  
Air Force - 19, 99

## STANDARDIZATION DOCUMENT IMPROVEMENT PROPOSAL

### INSTRUCTIONS

1. The preparing activity must complete blocks 1, 2, 3, and 8. In block 1, both the document number and revision letter should be given.
2. The submitter of this form must complete blocks 4, 5, 6, and 7.
3. The preparing activity must provide a reply within 30 days from receipt of the form.

NOTE: This form may not be used to request copies of documents, nor to request waivers, or clarification of requirements on current contracts. Comments submitted on this form do not constitute or imply authorization to waive any portion of the referenced document(s) or to amend contractual requirements.

|  |   |                                     |
|--|---|-------------------------------------|
| <b>I RECOMMEND A CHANGE:</b>   | 1. DOCUMENT NUMBER<br>MIL-PRF-19500/379F  | 2. DOCUMENT DATE<br>7 November 2003 |
| 3. <b>DOCUMENT TITLE</b> SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICE, TRANSISTOR, PNP, SILICON, HIGH-POWER, TYPES 2N3791 AND 2N3792, JAN, JANTX, JANTXV, AND JANS |   |                                     |
| 4. NATURE OF CHANGE (Identify paragraph number and include proposed rewrite, if possible. Attach extra sheets as needed.)                  |   |                                     |
| 5. REASON FOR RECOMMENDATION   |   |                                     |
| 6. SUBMITTER   |   |                                     |
| a. NAME (Last, First, Middle initial)  | b. ORGANIZATION   |                                     |
| c. ADDRESS (Include Zip Code)  | d. TELEPHONE (Include Area Code)<br>COMMERCIAL<br>DSN<br>FAX<br>EMAIL   | 7. DATE SUBMITTED                   |
| 8. PREPARING ACTIVITY  |   |                                     |
| a. Point of Contact<br>Alan Barone   | b. TELEPHONE<br>Commercial      DSN      FAX      EMAIL<br>614-692-0510      850-0510      614-692-6939 <a href="mailto:alan.barone@dla.mil">alan.barone@dla.mil</a>  |                                     |
| c. ADDRESS<br>Defense Supply Center Columbus<br>ATTN: DSCC-VAC<br>P.O. Box 3990<br>Columbus, OH 43216-5000                                 | IF YOU DO NOT RECEIVE A REPLY WITHIN 45 DAYS, CONTACT:<br>Defense Standardization Program Office (DLSC-LM)<br>8725 John J. Kingman, Suite 2533<br>Fort Belvoir, VA 22060-6221<br>Telephone (703) 767-6888      DSN 427-6888 |                                     |